

Bacterial vaginosis: benefit to treating male partner

Whoops! We neglected to add how often oral metronidazole was used to treat BV. To clarify therefore:

In this RCT, antibiotic treatment for women with BV was oral metronidazole 400mg twice daily for 7 days, and their regular male partners received oral metronidazole plus 2% clindamycin cream to the penis twice daily for 7 days, or no treatment (current practice).¹ The sample size was calculated based on an estimated recurrence rate within 12 weeks of 40%.

The study stopped early as the treatment group had a much lower rate of recurrence compared to the no treatment group (35% vs 63%), and a longer time to recurrence (74 vs 54 days).

Clindamycin cream is not readily available in NZ. HealthPathways suggest that a second line option for women, which we could adapt for men, is clindamycin 2% compounded into 1% clotrimazole cream (unfunded treatment) – one application daily to the penis for 7 nights. (Note, there is a risk of vaginal candidiasis when women use it directly in second line treatment for BV).
Reference:

1. [Male-Partner Treatment to Prevent Recurrence of Bacterial Vaginosis](#) N Engl J Med. (2025)

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